# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MARSHALL DIVISION

GEOTAG, INC.	§	
	§	Civil Action No. 2:10-cv-573-TJW-CE
v.	§	
	§	JURY
RENT-A-CENTER, INC.; et al.	§	

# DEFENDANT RHINO LININGS CORPORATION'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT, AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES, AND COUNTERCLAIMS

Defendant Rhino Linings Corporation ("Rhino") answers the allegations in Plaintiff GeoTag, Inc.'s ("GeoTag" or "Plaintiff") Complaint For Patent Infringement ("Complaint") as follows, denying Plaintiff's allegations and averments except that which is expressly admitted herein:

### **PARTIES**

- 1. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 1 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 2. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 2 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 3. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 3 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 4. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 4 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 5. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 5 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 6. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 6 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 7. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 7 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 8. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 8 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 9. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 9 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 10. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 10 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 11. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 11 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 12. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 12 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 13. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 13 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 14. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 14 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 15. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 15 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 16. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 16 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 17. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 17 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 18. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 18 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 19. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 19 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 20. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 20 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 21. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 21 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 22. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 22 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 23. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 23 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 24. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 24 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 25. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 25 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 26. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 26 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 27. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 27 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 28. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 28 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 29. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 29 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 30. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 30 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 31. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 31 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 32. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 32 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 33. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 33 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 34. Rhino admits that it has a place of business in San Diego, California. To the extent any other allegations or averments are contained within paragraph 34, they are denied.
- 35. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 35 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 36. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 36 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 37. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 37 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 38. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 38 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 39. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 39 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 40. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 40 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 41. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 41 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 42. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 42 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 43. Rhino admits that the Complaint makes allegations arising under the United States patent laws, and that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over patent law claims. For purposes of this action only, Rhino does not contest the Court's exercise of personal jurisdiction. Rhino denies any and all alleged infringement. To the extent that there are other allegations and/or averments pertaining to Rhino in paragraph 43, they are denied. To the extent the allegations of paragraph 43 are directed at the other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies them.
- 44. Rhino admits that venue is proper in the Eastern District of Texas for purposes of this particular action only. However, Rhino disputes that venue is more proper or more convenient here than in other jurisdictions, and it reserves the right to seek transfer of this case to another jurisdiction pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure § 1404(a), at a minimum. Rhino denies all alleged patent infringement. To the extent any remaining allegations of paragraph 44 are directed at or to Rhino, they are denied. To the extent any allegations of paragraph 44 are

directed at the other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies them.

45. Rhino denies that the action *Geomas (International), Ltd., et al. v. Idearc Media Services-West, Inc., et al.*, C.A. No. 2:06-cv-475-CE establishes venue for the purposes of the current proceeding. To the extent any remaining allegations of paragraph 45 are directed at or to Rhino, they are denied. To the extent any allegations of paragraph 45 are directed at the other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies them.

# COUNT I ALLEGED INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,930,474

- 46. Rhino admits that U.S. Patent No. 5,930,474 (the "'474 patent") appears to be entitled "Internet Organizer for Accessing Geographically and Topically Based Information" and that it appears to bear an issuance date of July 27, 1999. Rhino denies that the '474 patent was "duly and legally issued." To the extent paragraph 46 contains any additional allegations or averments, they are denied.
- 47. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 47 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 48. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 48 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 49. Rhino denies all alleged patent infringement. To the extent any remaining allegations of paragraph 49 are directed at or to Rhino, they are denied. To the extent any allegations of paragraph 49 are directed at the other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies them.

- 50. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 50 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 51. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 51 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 52. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 52 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 53. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 53 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 54. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 54 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 55. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 55 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 56. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 56 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 57. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 57 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 58. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 58 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 59. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 59 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 60. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 60 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 61. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 61 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 62. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 62 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 63. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 63 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 64. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 64 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 65. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 65 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 66. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 66 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 67. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 67 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 68. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 68 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 69. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 69 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
  - 70. Denied.
- 71. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 71 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 72. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 72 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.

- 73. Rhino is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 73 of the Complaint, and therefore denies them.
- 74. Rhino denies any and all alleged infringement, including, but not limited to, willful infringement. To the extent that there are other allegations and/or averments pertaining to Rhino in paragraph 74, they are denied. To the extent the allegations of paragraph 74 are directed at the other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies them.
- 75. Denied as to Rhino. To the extent that allegations are directed to other named defendants, Rhino lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 75 and therefore denies them.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Rhino denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the requested relief and denies any allegations and/or averments in Plaintiff's prayer for relief.

#### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Rhino admits that Plaintiff has demanded a jury trial. To the extent that this paragraph contains any allegations and/or averments directed to Rhino, they are denied.

#### RHINO LININGS CORPORATION'S AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Upon information and belief, Rhino alleges and asserts the following defenses, affirmative or otherwise, without assuming any burden of proof that it would not otherwise have. In addition to the affirmative defenses described below and subject to its responses above, Rhino specifically reserves all rights to allege additional defenses that become known through the course of discovery.

## **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Non-Infringement**

Rhino does not infringe and has not infringed any claim of the '474 patent, directly, indirectly, and/or in any alleged way.

### **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Invalidity**

The claims of the '474 patent are invalid for failure to satisfy one or more of the requirements of Title 35 of the United States Code, including but not limited to §§ 101, 102, 103, and/or 112, *et seq*.

## THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Waiver, Acquiescence and/or Consent

Plaintiff's claims of infringement under the '474 patent are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of waiver, acquiescence and/or consent.

## **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Laches**

Plaintiff's claims of infringement under the '474 patent are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches.

#### FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Estoppel

Plaintiff's claims of infringement under the '474 patent are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of estoppel.

#### **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Bar to Damages**

Plaintiff's claims for damages are barred, in whole or in part, under 35 U.S.C. § 286 (six year limitation) and 35 U.S.C. § 287 (marking).

## **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: Failure to State a Claim**

Plaintiff's Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, including, but not limited to, because Plaintiff's Complaint fails to meet the standard for pleading set by the Supreme Court in *Ashcroft v. Iqbal*, *Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly*, and their progeny.

## **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE: No Injunctive Relief**

Plaintiff is not entitled to any injunctive relief as it has, at a minimum, an adequate remedy at law and no irreparable alleged injury.

### **COUNTERCLAIMS**

Pursuant to Rule 13 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rhino Linings Corporation ("Rhino") asserts the following Counterclaims against Plaintiff GeoTag, Inc. ("Geotag"):

#### THE PARTIES

- Counterclaim-Plaintiff Rhino is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of California with its principal place of business located at 9151 Rehco Road, San Diego, CA 92121.
- 2. Counterclaim-Defendant GeoTag purports to be a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Plano, Texas.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. Subject to Rhino's affirmative defenses and denials, Rhino alleges that this Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of these Counterclaims under, without limitation, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1338(a), 2201, and 2202, and venue for these Counterclaims is proper in this district.
  - 4. This Court has personal jurisdiction over GeoTag.

#### **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

5. In its Complaint for Patent Infringement, GeoTag asserts that Rhino has infringed the '474 patent. Rhino denies GeoTag's allegations of infringement and further denies that the '474 patent is valid. Consequently, there is an actual case or controversy between the parties over the non-infringement and/or invalidity of the '474 patent.

## **COUNT ONE**

# **Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of the '474 Patent**

- 6. Rhino restates and incorporates by reference its allegations in paragraphs 1 through 5 of its Counterclaims.
- 7. An actual case or controversy exists between Rhino and GeoTag as to whether the '474 patent is not infringed by Rhino.
- 8. Rhino seeks a judicial declaration finding that Rhino has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any claim of the '474 patent.

## **COUNT TWO**

## **Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of the '474 Patent**

- 9. Rhino restates and incorporates by reference its allegations in paragraphs 1 through 8 of its Counterclaims.
- 10. An actual case or controversy exists between Rhino and GeoTag as to whether the '474 patent is invalid.
- 11. Rhino seeks a judicial declaration finding that the '474 patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with the requirements of Title 35, including but not limited to, §§ 101, 102, 103, and/or 112.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Defendant / Counterclaim-Plaintiff Rhino Linings Corporation, prays for judgment as follows:

- a. A judgment in favor of Rhino denying Plaintiff all relief requested in its
   Complaint in this action and dismissing same with prejudice;
- b. A judgment in favor of Rhino on all of its counterclaims;

- c. A judgment in favor of Rhino on all of its affirmative defenses;
- d. A declaration that Rhino has not infringed, either directly or indirectly, any valid claim(s) of the '474 patent;
- e. A declaration that the '474 patent is invalid;
- f. An award to Rhino of its reasonable costs and expenses of litigation, including attorneys' fees and expert witness fees; and
- g. Such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

#### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

In accordance with Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Local Rule CV-38, Rhino respectfully demands a jury trial of all issues triable to a jury in this action.

Dated: March 21, 2011 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Allen F. Gardner

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ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT RHINO LININGS CORPORATION

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 

I hereby certify that all counsel of record who have consented to electronic service and are

being served with a copy of this document via the Court's CM/ECF system per Local Rule CV-

5(a)(3) on March 21, 2011. Any other counsel of record will be served by First Class U.S. mail on

this same date.

/s/ Allen F. Gardner

Allen F. Gardner